

选词填空

这个题型，考查难度适中，仍然可以从两个维度解题：

(1)词：词性，依据空格前后的特点确定词性；

词义。

(2)句子结构：断句：句子主干与修饰部分分离，简化句子；

判断：成分(主谓宾)是否残缺，决定残缺部分的词性。

第一套

26 选项 K: superior

空格所在句：...but these creatures have some 26 skills..., 根据空格前后的关系，判断词性为 adj., superior 词性符合，superior skills 指高超的技巧。

27 选项 D: nuisance

空格所在句：Pigeons are often seen as dirty birds and an urban 27 . and 连接前后两个并列的结构，态度保持一致，and 前面 dirty 是负向态度，and 后面填 nuisance, 也是负向态度。

28 选项 M: tip

空格所在句：...a brain no bigger than the 28 of your index finger, ... 从 of 结构，以及空格前的冠词 the 判断出词性为 n., tip 词性符合，词义是末端，此处形容鸽子的脑袋极小。

29 选项 O: visual

空格所在句：pigeon have a very impressive 29 memory... 根据空格前后的关系，判断出此处的词性是 adj., 根据上下文关系，鸽子在 images 方面有出色的表现，判断此处的词义与 images 相近，综上，选择 visual, visual memory 视觉记忆力。

30 选项 A: associated

空格所在句：Rats are often 30 with spreading disease... 此处谓语成分残缺，是一个固定搭配

考点, be associated with, 与.....有关。

31 选项 F: preventing

空格所在句: Rats are... with spreading disease rather than 31 it... 此处 rather than 意思是而不是, 前后形成对比, 对比点是 spreading 和 31 空格, 按照逻辑, 31 空格应该跟 spreading 词性一致, 词义取反, preventing 意思是阻止, 复合此处词性和词义的要求。

32 选项 H: sensitive

空格所在句: ...this long-tailed animal is highly 32. 根据空格前后的关系, 副词 highly 修饰形容词, 32 空格词性为 adj., 结合上下文, 描述老鼠的感官灵敏, sensitive 是 adj., 词义是灵敏的。

33 选项 I: slight

空格所在句: This gives rats the ability to detect 33 smells. 根据空格前后的关系, 判断出此处的词性是 adj., 老鼠能够察觉什么样的味道, 结合上下文关系, 根据上一处空格提及老鼠的感官灵敏, 33 空的 adj. 应能体现老鼠感官灵敏这一特点, 综上, 选择 slight 词义为微弱的。

34 选项 C: indicate

空格所在句: they stop and rub their legs to 34 a sample is infected. 根据空格前后的关系, 判断此处的词性是 v.原形, 结合上下文关系, 上文提及用老鼠作为样本, 此处是说明其表明的结果, 选择 indicate, 词义为表明, 预示。

35 选项 B: examine

空格所在句: Traditionally, a hundred samples would take lab technicians more than two days to 35 ... 根据空格前后的关系, 此处词性应为 v.动词原形, technicians 用 samples 做某事, 复合语境的是 examine, 意思是检查

第二套

26 选项 G: exposure

空格所在句 : ...void in the public educational system when it comes to 26 STEM courses.

When it comes to...用于引出话题,其后搭配 n.,复合此处语境的是 exposure,意思是暴露,关注。

27 选项 L: levels

空格所在句 : at all 27 of the public educational system..., all 27 of, 词性是 n.可以看成是一个固定搭配,后面是公共教育体系,于是选择 levels 复合语境,意思是各个层面的公共教育体系。

28 选项 F: enroll

空格所在句 : a real lack of... programs to 28 my own kids in... 根据空格前后的关系,此处词性为 v.原形,并能与后面的 in 搭配,roll in 参加。

29 选项 O: participated

空格所在句 : where children 29 in... competitions. 分析句子结构,成分残缺,缺乏谓语动词,participated in 参加,参与,符合语境。

30 选项 C: championships

空格所在句 : and the kids...won several state 30 ... 根据空格前后关系,此处词性是 n., 搭配前面的动词 won 赢得,符合语境的是 championships,意思是赢得冠军。

31 选项 E: developing

空格所在句 : she decided to devote all her time to cultivating and 31 it... and 连接前后两个并列的结构,词性相同,语义承接,前面是 cultivating 培养、培育,and 之后也应是 v.-ing 形式,符合语境的是 developing,意思是发展、研发。

32 选项 M: local

空格所在句 : she then expanded to 32 recreation centers. 根据空格前后的关系,此处词性为

adj., 根据上下文, 从弗吉尼亚扩展到此处, local 符合语境, 意思是当地的。

33 选项 N: operates

空格所在句: Today, the EFK program 33 over 144 branches in 32 states... 分析句子结构, 成分残缺, 缺乏谓语动词, 句首有指示时间的词 today, 所以动词应该选择一般现在时, operates 符合语境, 意思是经营。

34 选项 J graduating

空格所在句: Our nation is not 34 enough engineers... 根据空格前后关系, 以及句子结构, 此处缺乏 v.-ing, 与 is 构成进行时态, graduating 符合语境, 意思是培养。

35 选项 B: career

空格所在句: inspire kids...to understand that engineering is a great 35 ...根据空格前后关系, 确定此处词性是 n., 工程师是一个伟大的....., career 符合语境, 意思是职业, 事业。

长篇阅读:

第一套

36 选项: I

Para.I, Line1 中 my advanced age 对应 36 题的 elderly students; Line2 中 quickly 对应 36 题的 rapid; Line4 中 a lot has changed 对应 36 题的 change in education.

37 选项: E

Para.E, Line2 中有 take-home tests; Line2 中的 risk 对应 37 题的 affect; Line3 中 performance in other end-of-term work 对应 37 题中 performance in other courses.

38 选项: C

Para.C, Line3 中 in-class variety 对应 38 题的 in-class exams; Line3-4 中 He believes students

ultimately learn more...对应题干中的 ultimately 和 helpful.

39 选项: D

Para.D, Line1 中 less chance of cheating 对应 39 题 discourage cheating in exam; Line1 中 in-class variety 对应 39 题 in-class exams.

40 选项:B

Para.B, Line3 中 I was excited 对应 40 题的 happy; Line3 中 who issue take-home ones 对应 40 题 do some exams at home.

41 选项: H

Para.H, Line2 中 who always wait until the last minute 对应 41 题中 put off their work till the last moment; Line2 make it much harder 对应 41 题的 more difficult.

42 选项:G

Para.G, Line1 中 students 对应 42 题中的 different students; test-form preferences vary 对应 42 题中 different types of exams.

43 选项: F

Para.F, Line1 中 largely depends on the subject 对应 43 题中的 depend on the type of the course; Line1 中 most college professors agree 对应 43 题中的 most professors agree.

44 选项: A

Para.A 中 the degree I left undone, some four decades ago 对应 44 题中的 forty years ago, drop out of college.

45 选项: J

Para.J, Line3 中 using my free time 对应 45 题中的 free time.

第二套

36 选项: H

Para.H, Line3 中 unaware of how much we don't know 对应 36 题中的 many things we don't know.

37 选项: D

Para.D, Line1 中 Leslie 对应 37 题中的大写人名; Line4 中 crucial to our success 对应 37 题中的 essential to one's success.

38 选项: O

Para.O 中 pursue knowledge for its own sake 对应 38 题中 pursue knowledge for knowledge's sake.

39 选项: M

Para.M, Line2 中 Political leaders 对应 39 题的 Political leaders; Line3 中 serious consequences 对应 39 题中的 bad consequences.

40 选项: B

Para.B, Line1 中 incuriosity 对应 40 题中的 lack of curiosity; Line2 中 search out the truth 对应 40 题中的 find out the truth; mainstream media 对应 40 题中的 media.

41 选项: L

Para.L, Line4 中 That lack of curiosity produces a relative lack of knowledge, 对应 41 题中的 less curious, 以及 less knowledge.

42 选项: K

Para.K, Line2-3 中 academic success is the result of a combination of intellectual talent and hard work, 对应 42 题中的 academic accomplishment, 以及 intelligence, diligent.

43 选项: J

Para.J, Line2 中 bookstore 对应 43 题中的 bookstore; Line5 中 entertainment 对应 43 题中的 entertain.

44 选项:G

G 段二三句中, the rise of the Internet, the decline in interest in literary fiction 均在题干中复现.

45 选项: F

Para.F, Line1 中 without curiosity 对应 45 题中的 curiosity; Line2 中 innovation 对应 45 题中的 innovative.

仔细阅读

第一套

Passage one

46 选项 D: In what way it can be beneficial.

根据题干信息定位,关键词是 :first-night effect, researchers, puzzling. 定位至 Para.2, Line2: The puzzle was what benefit would be gained from it. 与 D 选项描述相符; 其余 ABC 选项均不在定位范围内, 形成定位范围外的干扰。

47 选项 C: She got some idea from previous studies on birds and dolphins.

根据题干以及选项信息 : birds and dolphins, 共同定位至 Para.2, Line3:She also knew from previous work conducted on birds and dolphins. C 选项同义改写, 正确。A 选型的 asleep 与原文描述相异, 原文的表述是 put half of their brains to sleep. B 和 D 选型表述没有 C 具体。

48 选项: A. She monitored the brain activity of participants sleeping in a new environment.

根据题干信息 确定定位关键词 :Dr.Sasaki, first experiment 等。根据意思对应 定位至 Para.2, Line4:

This led her to wonder if people might be doing the same thing. A 选项与 The participants...monitored with techniques that looked at the activity of their brain 相符，所以 A 为正确选项。B 选项原词拼凑，CD 选项答非所问。

49 选项:C. She exposed her participants to two different stimuli.

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词: Dr.Sasaki, re-running her experiment, 定位至 Para3, Line1: while presenting the sleeping participants with a mix of regularly timed beeps of the same and irregular beeps of a different tone. C 选项与此话描述一致，为正确选项。A 选项 irregular beeps 不对应 irregular tones. BD 涉及到原文未提及的信息。

50 选项 : B. They tended to perceive irregular beeps as a threat.

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词 : Dr. Sasaki, the participants. 定位至:she worked out that... it would react to the irregular beeps by stirring people from sleep. 与 B 的描述相符。原文未提及 tones 与睡眠之间的关系，A 选项错误；C 选项涉及不关信息 sleepy; D 选项无中生有。

Passage two

51 选项 : D They tend to push themselves beyond the limits of their ability.

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词 :problem, women. 定位至 Para.1, Line1-2: being overworked or over-committed at home and on the job will not get you where you want to be in life. 符合 D 选项的描述。A 错在文章没有阐述女性是否明确自己的职业目标; B 选项存在比较关系，原文并未体现；C 选项无中生有。

52 选项 : A They struggle to satisfy the demands of both work and home.

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词 : working women of child-bearing age, feel drained of energy. 定位至 Para.3, Line2: one reason women may feel exhausted is that...women want to be able to do it all. A 选项符合语义；B 选项偏重强调工作方面的投入，不全面；原文并未提及 C 选项中的

与同事合作；原文并未提及 D 选项中女性责任过多。

53 选项：A their unwillingness to say “no”

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词：future prospect, career women, hinder. 定位至 Para.3, Line2: Unfortunately, this inability to say “no” may be hurting women’s health as well as their career. A 选项符合原文描述，其余选项均为提及。

54 选项：C. Men tend to put their personal interests first.

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词：men and women, approach to resolving workplace conflicts. 定位至：Men are more likely to face that dispute from the perspective of what benefits them most. C 选项符合原文描述，其余选项均未提及。

55 选项：B. The ability to delegate.

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词：a good leader, important. 定位至 Para.6, Line2: Leaders have to be able to delegate. B 符合原文描述，其余选项均未提及。

第二套

Passage one

46 选项：B. They just cannot do anything about it.

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词：aging, generally believe. 定位至 Para.1, Line1: is generally thought of as a natural part of life. B 符合原文描述；原文未提及 A 选项中的 alarm；原文第二句话与 C 选项的描述相反；原文未提及 D 选项。

47 选项：A. It might be prevented and treated.

根据题干信息，确定定位关键词：scientists, aging, view. 定位至 Para.2: aging itself might be seen as something treatable. A 符合原文的描述；原文未提及年龄和心脏病的危险程度是否一致，B 选项错误；原文未提及 C 选项中的因果逻辑；原文未提及年纪是不可逆的，D 选项错误。

48 选项 : D. It will motivate doctors and pharmacists to find ways to treat aging.

根据题干信息,确定定位关键词 : Alex Zhavoronkov, describing aging as disease. 定位至 Para.3: describing aging as a disease creates incentives to develop treatments. D选项符合原文描述。AC选项原文未提及; B选项原文未提及有助于减少副作用。

49 选项 : C.They can contribute to people' s health only to a limited extent.

根据题干信息,确定定位关键词 : medical community. 定位至 Para.5: and can do nothing about it except keep people within a certain health range. C选项符合原文描述; A选项不在定位范围内; BD选项与原文描述不一致。

50 选项 : A. The human lifespan cannot be prolonged.

根据题干信息,确定定位关键词 : professor Leonard Hayflick. 定位至 Para.8: Hayflick is not among them. 可知,Professor的观点不同于之前的观点 :aging can be cured implies the human lifespan can be increased, 所以 professor 的观点应该是认为寿命并不能被延长。A选项符合此表述。

Passage two

51 选项 : C.More males than females are likely to get outstanding letters of recommendation.

根据题干信息,确定定位关键词 : applicants to postdoctoral positions in geosciences. 定位至 Para.1, Line1: Female applicants to postdoctoral positions in geosciences were nearly half as likely to receive excellent letters of recommendation. C选项符合原文的描述; B选项原文未提及; 原文并未比较申请人数与兴趣之间的关系, AD选项错误。

52 选项 : C. Men are believed to be better able to excel in STEM disciplines.

根据题干信息,确定定位关键词 : men and women in scientific research. 定位至 Para.2, Line3:

Studies show they' re also perceived as more competent than women in STEM fields. C 符合原文的描述 ; AB 选项用原词 postdoctoral positions 与未提及信息混合 ; 原文未提及 D 选项。

53 选项 : B. They contain nothing that distinguishes the applicants.

根据题干信息 , 确定定位关键词 : recommendation letters for women applicants. 定位至 Para.3:but nothing that singles out the candidate as exceptional or one of a kind. B 选项符合原文的表述。原文未提及 AC 选项 ; D 选项用原词 exceptional 和无关信息进行混合。

54 选项 : D. They deleted all information about gender.

根据题干信息 , 确定定位关键词 : Dutt and her colleagues, more than 1200 letters of recommendation. 定位至 Para.4, Line1-2: They were all edited for gender...; Dutt and her team could assign them a score without knowing the gender of the student. D 选项符合原文描述 , 不在意性别信息 ; 原文未提及 AD 选项 ; C 选项用原词 assign 与无关信息进行混合。

55 选项 : A. Raise recommendation writers' awareness of gender bias in their letters.

根据题干信息 , 确定定位关键词 : Dutt, her study, aim. 定位至 : use the results fo this study to open up meaningful dialogues on implicit gender bias. A 选项符合原文的描述。BC 选项分别用原词 post-doctors 和 STEM disciplines , 与不相关信息混合 ; D 选项原文未提及。